



# Vybrané prediktory retencie v liečbe patologických hráčov

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## Úvod

Drop – out u gamblerov      **14 – 53 %**

Často už po vstupnom vyšetrení

(Echeburúa et al., 2001; Leblond et al., 2003; Grant et al., 2004; Melville et al., 2007; Dunn et al., 2011; Jimenez-Murcia et al., 2012; Gómez-Peña et al., 2012; Aragay et al., 2015; Ramos-Grille et al., 2015; Maniaci et al., 2017; Ronzitti et al., 2017)

*Úvod*

**2 definície**

Ukončenie proti rade terapeutického tímu

Vynechanie sedení

## *Ciele*

1. Retencia gamblerov v liečbe
2. Faktory retencie

## *Vzorka a metódy*

- Klinická, retrospektívna, komparatívna štúdia
- 251 patologických hráčov
- Priemerný vek 33 (SD=9,6) rokov
- 92 % mužov
- Pacienti Centra pre liečbu drogových závislostí v Bratislave 2015 až 2017

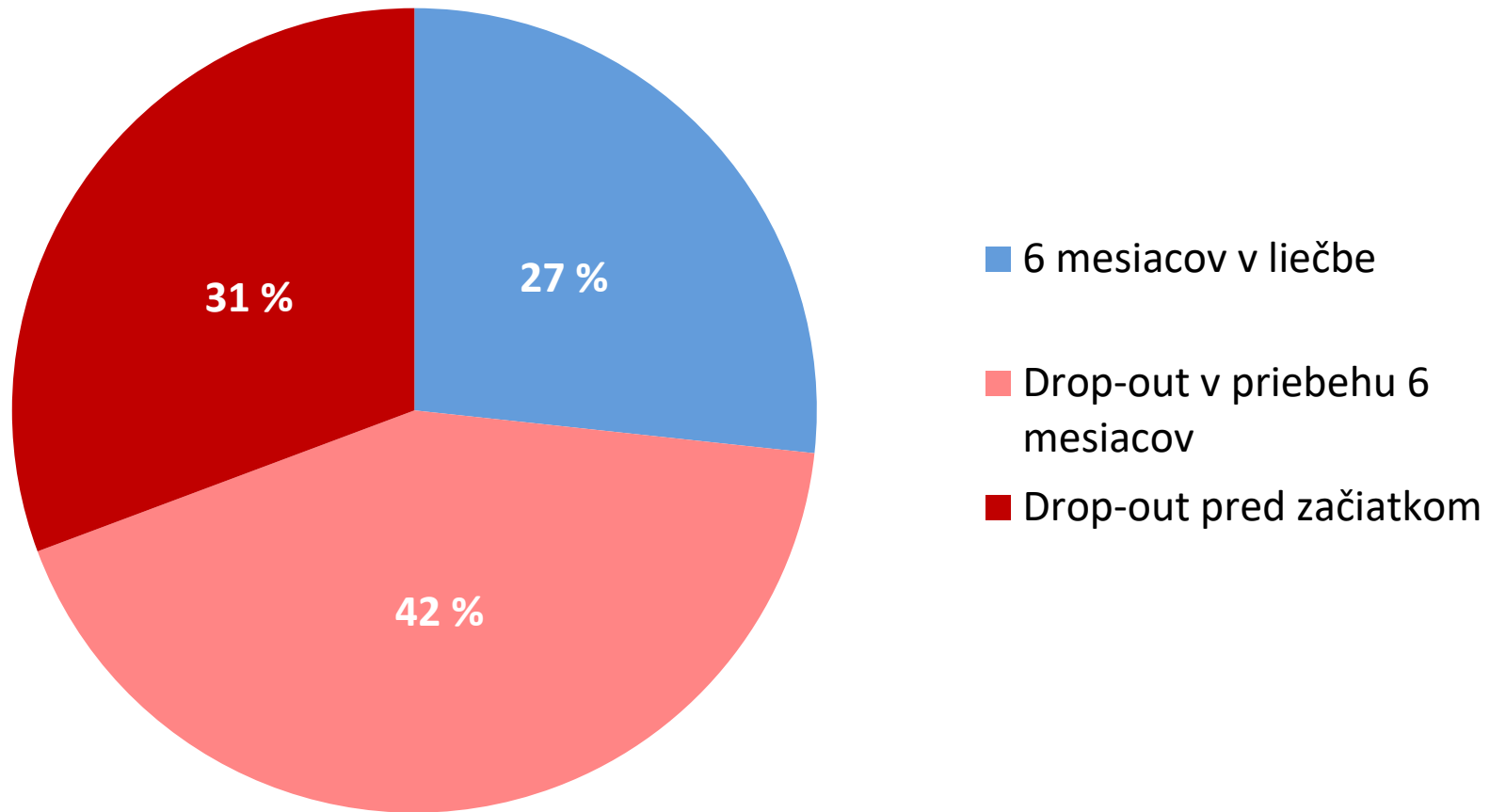
## *Vzorka a metódy*

Dobrá retencia = 6 mesiacov v liečbe

South Oak Gambling Screen

## Výsledky

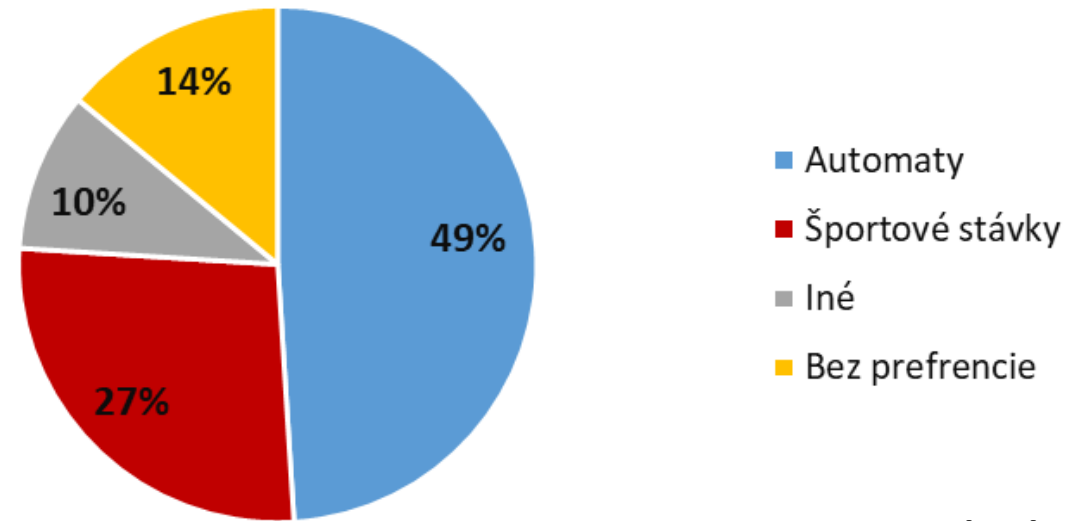
### Retencia v liečbe



## Výsledky

Vek prvého hrania **22** (SD=7,5) rokov **(NS)**  
Trvanie hrania **11,6** (SD=7,4) rokov **(NS)**

Druh hazardnej hry

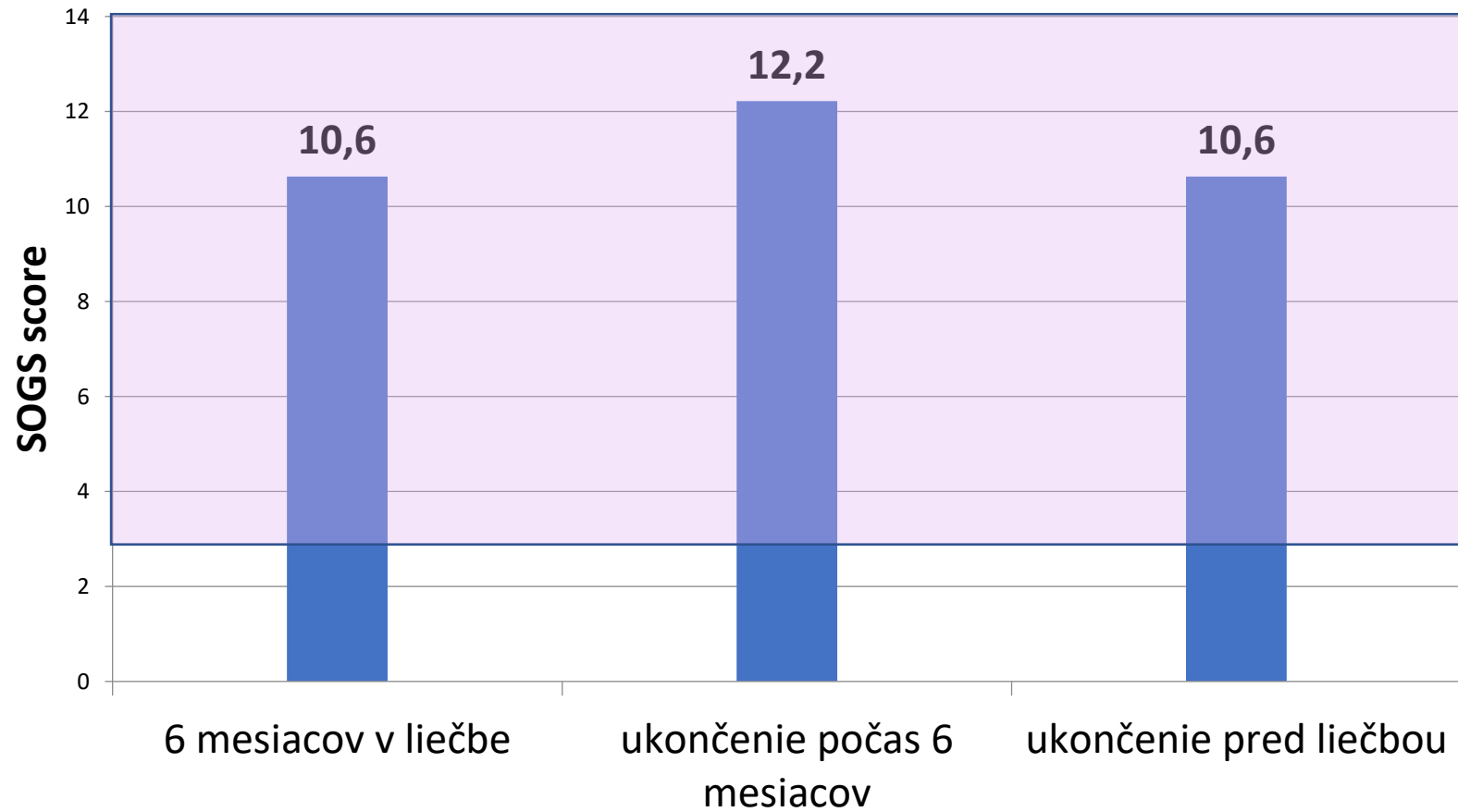


**(NS)**



# Výsledky

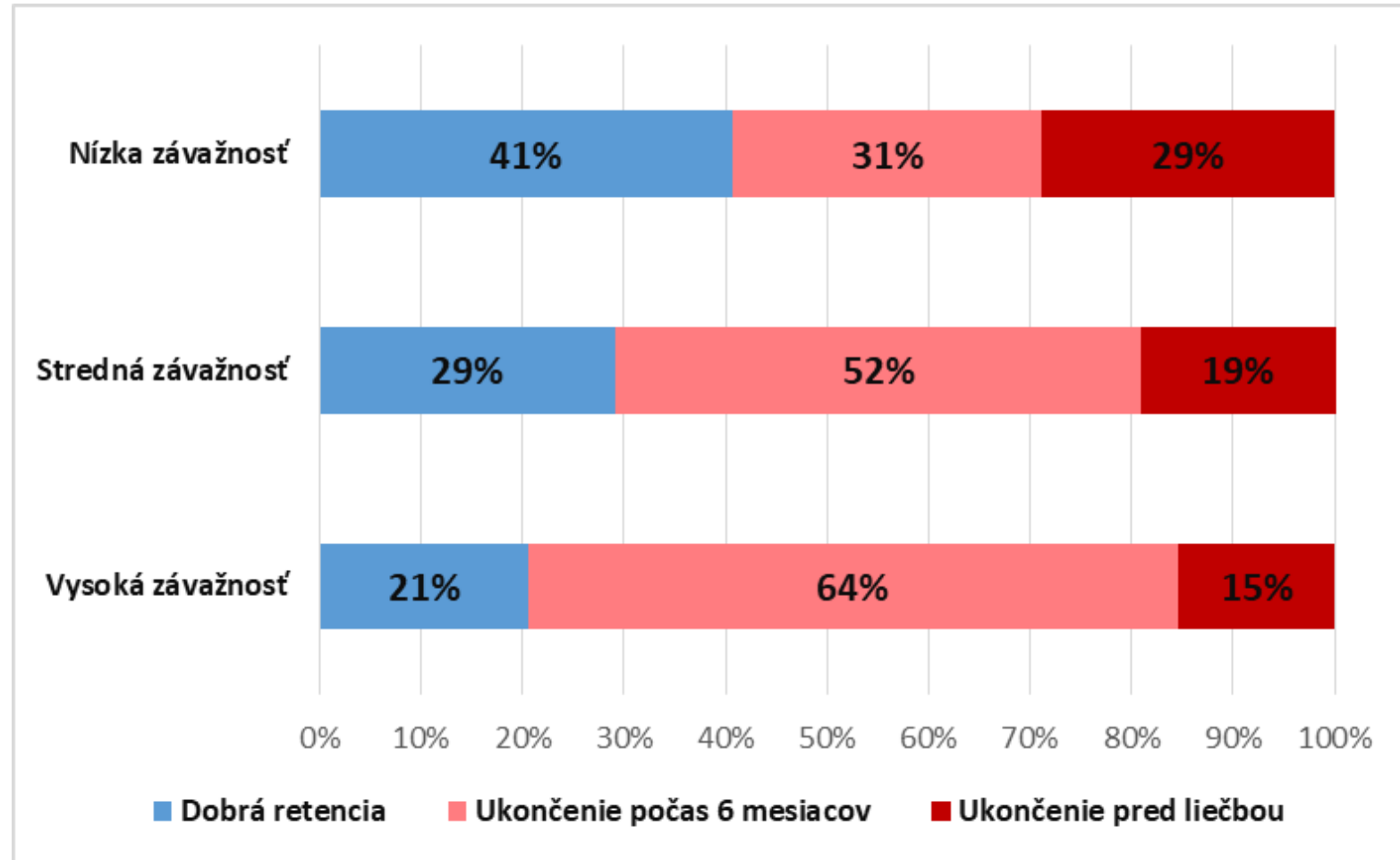
Priemerné SOGS skóre 11,4 (SD=3,4)



cut – off SOGS:  
5 bodov

p<0,01

## Výsledky



\* p<0,05

## *Diskusia*

- Nízka retencia?

1/3 hráčov sa prirodzene uzdraví

(Slutske, 2006; Kushnir et al., 2018).

## *Diskusia*

Väčšina vypadne počas 6 mesiacov, nie pred začiatkom liečby

Vek, trvanie hrania a typ hry nemajú vplyv

Osobnosť? Motivácia?

## Závery

Najlepšia retencia u hráčov s nízkou závažnosťou hráčskej patológie

**Ale**

Nízka retencia  $\cong$  neúspech

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**Ďakujeme za pozornosť ☺**

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