

AT konference 2019

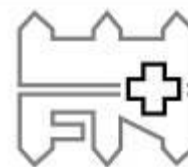
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ZÁVISLOSTI V NOVEJ KLASIFIKÁCII ICD-11

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ICD-11

International Classification of Diseases for
Mortality and Morbidity Statistics

Eleventh Revision



Základné informácie o ICD-11

- **Celý názov klasifikácie**

- International Classification of Diseases 11th Revision for Mortality and Morbidity Statistics (**ICD-11 MMS**)

- **Hlavný zámer klasifikácie**

- „The purpose of the ICD is to allow the **systematic recording, analysis, interpretation and comparison of mortality and morbidity data** collected in different countries or areas and at different times.“

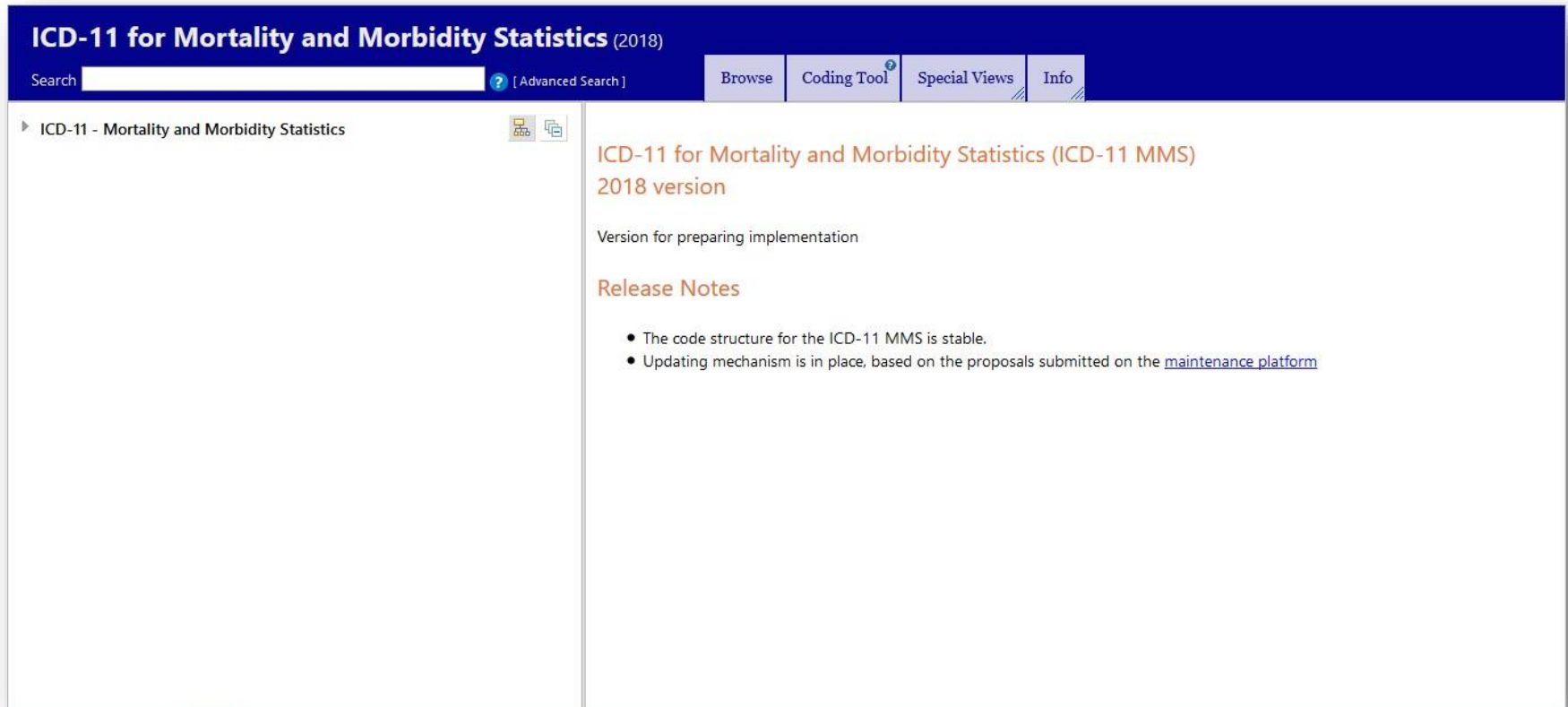
- **Termíny klasifikácie**

- priebeh revízie od 12 / 2007 do 10 / 2016
- klasifikácia vydaná 18. júna 2018
- schválenie na valnom zhromaždení WHO v 25. mája 2019

- **Formát klasifikácie**

- **elektronická publikácia**
- **jednotlivé diagnostické jednotky spolu s ich opisom**
 - alfanumerické kódovanie 1A00.00 až ZZ9Z.ZZ
 - špeciálne kapitoly – kódy prvej úrovne: X / Y / Z
 - špecifikátory a rozširujúce kódy

ICD-11 online: dve rozhrania



The screenshot displays the web interface for ICD-11 Mortality and Morbidity Statistics (MMS) 2018. The top navigation bar is dark blue with the title "ICD-11 for Mortality and Morbidity Statistics (2018)" in white. Below the title is a search bar and a menu with options: "Browse", "Coding Tool", "Special Views", and "Info". The main content area is split into two columns. The left column shows a breadcrumb trail: "ICD-11 - Mortality and Morbidity Statistics". The right column contains the following text:

**ICD-11 for Mortality and Morbidity Statistics (ICD-11 MMS)
2018 version**

Version for preparing implementation

Release Notes

- The code structure for the ICD-11 MMS is stable.
- Updating mechanism is in place, based on the proposals submitted on the [maintenance platform](#)

<https://icd.who.int/browse11/l-m/en>

ICD-11 online: dve rozhrania

ICD-11 (Mortality and Morbidity Statistics) [Register] | [Log In]
Last Update: Sep 25

Search [] [Advanced Search] Foundation Linearizations Contributions Info

ICD-11 - Mortality and Morbidity Statistics

ICD-11 Maintenance Platform

Welcome to the ICD-11 Maintenance Platform

IMPORTANT! The content made available here is not a released version of the ICD-11. It is a work in progress in between released versions

For the latest release of the classification please see [ICD-11 Browser](#)

You need to create an account for yourself if you wish to contribute to the classification by writing proposals or comments by following the link below
[Register](#)

Please note that the accounts you've created before the release of the classification are still valid.

Caveats

- The audience for this site is the maintainers, contributors and translators of the classification
- **The classification seen on this is not the released version of the classification. The content in this platform may change on an ongoing basis**
- For the latest release of the classification please see [ICD-11 Browser \(blue\)](#)

Related Information

[ICD-11 Home Page](#)

<https://icd.who.int/dev11/l-m/en>

Psychické poruchy v ICD-11

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES - *Mortality and Morbidity Statistics*

CHAPTER 06

Mental, behavioural or neurodevelopmental disorders

This chapter has 161 four-character categories.

Code range starts with 6A00

Mental, behavioural and neurodevelopmental disorders are syndromes characterized by clinically significant disturbance in an individual's cognition, emotional regulation, or behaviour that reflects a dysfunction in the psychological, biological, or developmental processes that underlie mental and behavioural functioning. These disturbances are usually associated with distress or impairment in personal, family, social, educational, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.

Psychické poruchy v ICD-11

- **Neurodevelopmental disorders**
- **Schizophrenia or other primary psychotic disorders**
- **Catatonia**
- **Mood disorders**
- **Anxiety or fear-related disorders**
- **Obsessive-compulsive or related disorders**
- **Disorders specifically associated with stress**
- **Dissociative disorders**
- **Feeding or eating disorders**
- **Elimination disorders**
- **Disorders of bodily distress or bodily experience**
- **Disorders due to substance use or addictive behaviours**
- **Impulse control disorders**
- **Disruptive behaviour or dissocial disorders**
- **Personality disorders and related traits**
- **Paraphilic disorders**
- **Factitious disorders**
- **Neurocognitive disorders**
- **Mental or behavioural disorders associated with pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium**
- **Secondary mental or behavioural syndromes associated with disorders or diseases EC**

Psychické poruchy v ICD-11

- Neurodevelopmental disorders
- Schizophrenia or other primary psychotic disorders
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Koncept adiktológie v ICD-11

Kategórie adiktologických porúch v ICD-11

- Disorders due to substance use

6C4x.0 – Single episode of harmful use of X

substance use disorders:

6C4x.1 – Harmful pattern of use of X

6C4x.2 – X dependence

substance-induced disorders:

6C4x.3 – X intoxication

6C4x.4 – X withdrawal

6C4x.5 – X-induced delirium

6C4x.6 – X-induced psychotic disorder

6C4x.7 – Other X-induced disorders

(mood disorders / anxiety disorders / sexual dysfunctions / sleep-wake disorders)

X-induced amnesia / dementia kódované v kategórii „Neurocognitive disorders“

výnimka kódovania:
kofeín

Kategórie adiktologických porúch v ICD-11

- **Disorders due to addictive behaviours**

„...recognizable and clinically significant syndromes associated with **distress or interference with personal functions** that develop as **a result of repetitive rewarding behaviours** other than the use of dependence-producing substances.“

druh závislostného správania:

6C50.x – gambling disorder

6C51.x – gaming disorder

forma závislostného správania:

6C5x.0 – predominantly offline

6C5x.1 – predominantly online

Kategórie adiktologických objektov v ICD-11

6C40	Disorders due to use of alcohol
6C41	Disorders due to use of cannabis
6C42	Disorders due to use of synthetic cannabinoids
6C43	Disorders due to use of opioids
6C44	Disorders due to use of sedatives, hypnotics or anxiolytics
6C45	Disorders due to use of cocaine
6C46	Disorders due to use of stimulants including amphetamines, methamphetamine or methcathinone
6C47	Disorders due to use of synthetic cathinones
6C48	Disorders due to use of caffeine
6C49	Disorders due to use of hallucinogens
6C4A	Disorders due to use of nicotine
6C4B	Disorders due to use of volatile inhalants
6C4C	Disorders due to use of MDMA or related drugs, including MDA
6C4D	Disorders due to use of dissociative drugs including ketamine and phencyclidine [PCP]
6C4E	Disorders due to use of other specified psychoactive substances, including medications
6C4F	Disorders due to use of multiple specified psychoactive substances, including medications
6C4G	Disorders due use of unknown or unspecified psychoactive substances
6C4H	Disorders due to use of non-psychoactive substances
6C4Y	Other specified disorders due to substance use
6C4Z	Disorders due to substance use, unspecified
6C50	Gambling disorder
6C51	Gaming disorder
6C5Y	Other specified disorders due to addictive behaviours
6C5Z	Disorders due to addictive behaviours, unspecified

Kategórie adiktologických objektov v ICD-11

6C40	Disorders due to use of alcohol
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6C5Z	Disorders due to addictive behaviours, unspecified

Vybrané adiktologické *diagnózy* v ICD-11

Škodlivé užitie / užívanie (látok) v ICD-11

- **6C4x.0**
 - single episode of use
- **6C4x.1**
 - pattern of use over 12 months (if episodic use) or 1 month (if continuous use)
- **Use of X that has caused damage to a person's physical or mental health or has resulted in behaviour leading to harm to the health of others.** Harm to health of the individual occurs due to one or more of the following: (1) behaviour related to intoxication; (2) direct or secondary toxic effects on body organs and systems; or (3) a harmful route of administration. Harm to health of others includes any form of physical harm, including trauma, or mental disorder that is directly attributable to behavior due to X intoxication on the part of the person to whom the diagnosis of single episode of harmful use applies.

Závislosť od látok v ICD-11

- **6C4x.2**
- X dependence is a **disorder of regulation of X use arising from repeated or continuous use of X**. The characteristic feature is a **strong internal drive to use X**, which is manifested by **impaired ability to control use, increasing priority given to use over other activities and persistence of use despite harm or negative consequences**. These experiences are often accompanied by a **subjective sensation of urge or craving to use X**. Physiological features of dependence may also be present, including **tolerance to the effects of X, withdrawal symptoms following cessation or reduction in use of X, or repeated use of X or pharmacologically similar substances to prevent or alleviate withdrawal symptoms**. The features of dependence are usually evident over a period of at least 12 months but the diagnosis may be made if X use is continuous (daily or almost daily) for at least 1 month.

6. pozícia:

6C4x.20 – current use
6C4x.21 – early full remission
6C4x.22 – sustained partial remission
6C4x.23 – sustained full remission

Príklad:

6C43.21

Opioid dependence, early full remission

Intoxikácia (látkou) v ICD-11

- **6C4x.3**
- X intoxication is a **clinically significant transient condition that develops during or shortly after the consumption of X that is characterized by disturbances in level of consciousness, cognition, perception, affect, behaviour, or coordination.** These disturbances are caused by the known pharmacological effects of X and their intensity is closely related to the amount of X consumed. They are time-limited and abate as the X is cleared from the body. (...)

Je nutné použiť kód príčinnej súvislosti:

6C4x.0 – single episode of harmful use
6C4x.1 – harmful pattern of use
6C4x.2 – dependence

Je možné použiť doplnkové „X“ kódy:

XS25W – mild
XS0T – moderate
XS25 – severe

Rizikové užívanie / správanie v ICD-11

- **Hazardous substance use / Hazardous gambling – betting – gaming**

Chapter 24

Factors influencing health status or contact with health services

Factors influencing health status

Problems associated with health behaviours

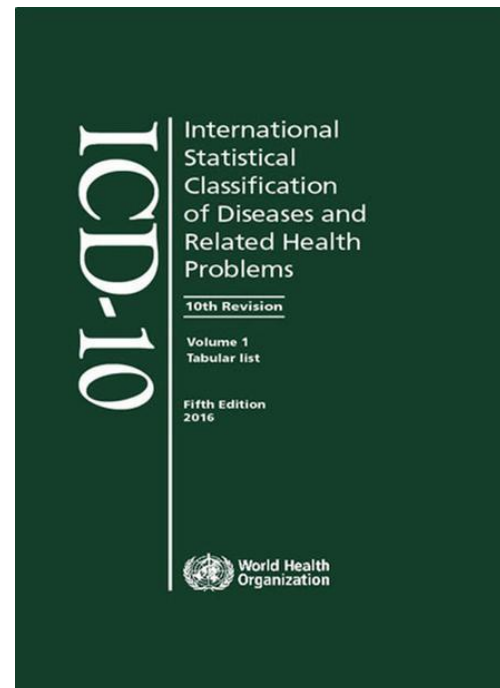
QE10 / QE11 / QE12 / QE13 / QE21 / QE22

- **Hazardous substance use** is a pattern of psychoactive substance use that appreciably **increases the risk of harmful physical or mental health consequences** to the user or to others to an extent that warrants attention and advice from health professionals. The increased risk may be **from the frequency of substance use, from the amount used on a given occasion, from risky behaviours associated with substance use or the context of use, from a harmful route of administration**, or from a combination of these. The risk may be related to short-term effects of the substance or to longer-term cumulative effects on physical or mental health or functioning. Hazardous substance use has not yet reached the level of having caused harm to physical or mental health of the user or others around the user.

Porovnanie ICD-11 s inými klasifikáciami

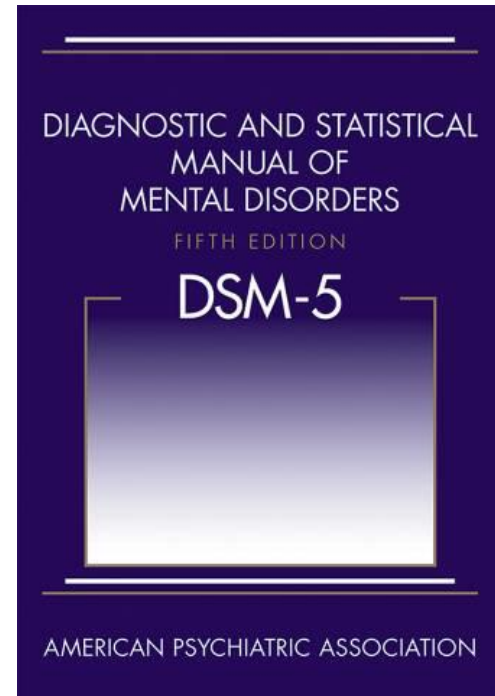
ICD-11 vs. ICD-10

- **časový odstup: 29 rokov**
- **formálne zmeny**
 - kódovací systém
 - poradie látok / diagnóz
- **konceptné zmeny**
 - odlíšenie „porúch užívania“ a „látkami navodených porúch“
 - behaviorálne závislosti v adiktologickej kapitole
- **obsahové zmeny**
 - nové látky
 - nové diagnózy
 - jednotlivá epizóda škodlivého užitia
 - rizikové užívanie
 - porucha v dôsledku hrania PC hier
 - zmeny v opise diagnostických jednotiek
 - širšia definícia škodlivého užívania



ICD-11 vs. DSM-5

- **časový odstup: 5 rokov**
- **formálne rozdiely**
 - iný kódovací systém
 - odlišné poradie látok / diagnóz
- **konceptné rozdiely**
 - kategórie porúch užívania vs. spojité kontínium
- **obsahové rozdiely**
 - vyhradený termín pre závislosť: dependence vs. addiction
 - viac špecifikovaných látok v ICD
 - viac behaviorálnych závislostí v ICD
- **badateľná ale neúplná miera priblíženia klasifikácií**



Záver

- **Status ICD-11**
 - už záväzný, zatiaľ „neaktívny“ medzinárodný štandard
 - aktuálny dokument určený na kódovanie diagnóz, nie na diagnostiku
- **Prínos a kritika ICD-11 v oblasti adiktológie**
 - otázka posunu oproti predchádzajúcej resp. americkej verzii
 - viac kategórií adiktologických porúch
 - podrobnejšia diagnostika vs. štiepenie
 - inkonzistentné kódovanie a kódovanie naprieč kapitolami
 - nové skupiny látok a závislostného správania
 - otázka adekvátnej detailnosti a možností aktualizácie v budúcnosti
 - použitá terminológia a špecifikátory
 - dependence vs. addiction / určovanie kauzality vs. etiológie
- **Perspektíva a otázky ICD-11**
 - schválené plné uvedenie do praxe v roku 2022
 - preklady do národných jazykov (MKCH-11)
 - budú diagnostické kritériá pre výskum?

Ďakujeme za pozornost'